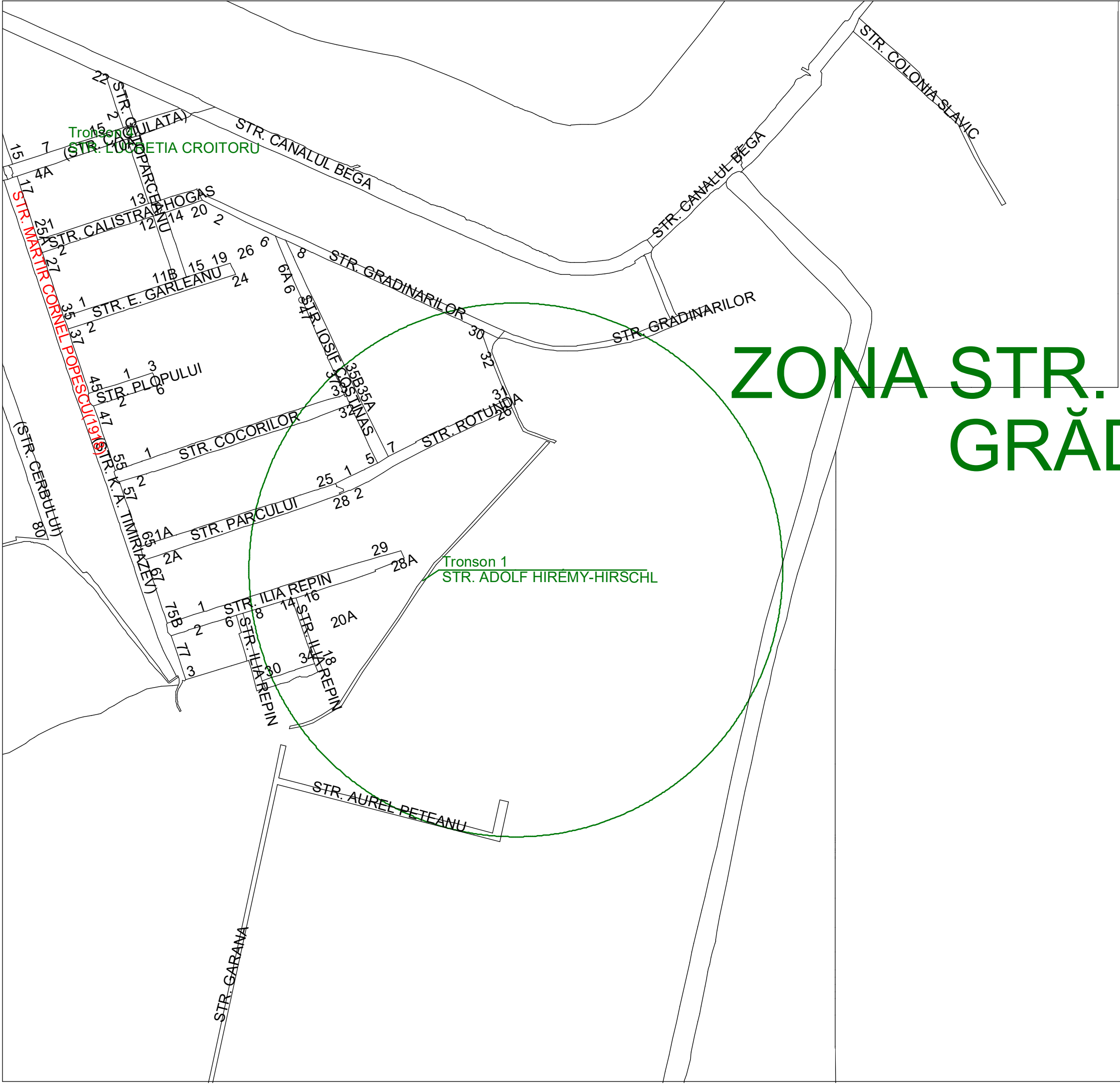




ZONA STR. ILIA REPIN-GRĂDINARILOR